## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA COLUMBIA DIVISION

CAREER COUNSELING. INC. d/b/a	) Civil Action No. 3:16-cv-03013-JMC
SNELLING STAFFING SERVICES, a	)
South Carolina corporation, individually	)
and as the representative of a class of	)
similarly situated persons,	SECOND RENEWED MOTION
	TO STAY LITIGATION
Plaintiffs,	PENDING RESOLUTION OF
	PETITION BEFORE THE FCC
VS.	
AMERIFACTORS FINANCIAL GROUP	) )
LLC, and JOHN DOES 1-5,	)
	)
Defendants.	)

Defendant AmeriFactors Financial Group, LLC ("AmeriFactors") respectfully moves the Court for an order staying this case until a ruling is issued on AmeriFactors' pending Motion to Dismiss and thereafter until there has been final agency action on its Petition for Expedited Declaratory Ruling filed with the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC") on July 13, 2017. The Petition seeks clarification that the TCPA does not apply to fax transmissions that the recipient receives through online fax services or by computer or similar device.

The grounds for this Motion are that the Primary Jurisdiction Doctrine and the Hobbs Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2342, provide that challenges to an FCC regulation or order must first be brought with the agency itself and, if denied, appealed to the Court of Appeals. By filing its petition with the FCC, AmeriFactors has exercised its right under the Hobbs Act to pursue its administrative remedies. The Hobbs Act generally precludes this Court from deciding the issues

raised in those petitions and any objections Plaintiff might have thereto. *See*, *e.g.*, *Nack v*. *Walburg*, 715 F.3d 680, 685 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2013) (suggesting the District Court consider any stay requests to allow the parties to pursue their administrative remedies under the Hobbs Act). If the FCC grants AmeriFactors' petition, the Hobbs Act would preclude Plaintiff from challenging that order in this Court. *See Nack*, 715 F.3d at 685 (Hobbs Act requires challenges of FCC orders to be brought first with the agency itself and, if denied, appealed directly to the Court of Appeals).

Additionally, the United States Supreme Court has recently accepted jurisdiction in Carlton & Harris Chiropractic v. PDR Network, LLC, 883 F.3d 459, 464-466 (4<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2018) cert. granted, 139 S.Ct. 428 (Nov. 13, 2018) which concerns the authority of the district court to interpret the Telephone Consumer Protection Act ("TPCA"). The U.S. Supreme Court is also addressing the issue of Article III following its Spokeo decision issue in In re Google Referrer Header Privacy Litigation, 869 F. 3d 737 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2017) cert. granted, 138 S.Ct. 1697 (Apr. 30, 2018), subsequent order regarding additional briefing,. 139 S. Ct. 478 (Nov. 16, 2018).

This case should, therefore, be stayed consistent with the Primary Jurisdiction Doctrine and the Hobbs Act. Otherwise Defendant would be denied process to challenge the validity of FCC rules and orders. Additionally, should this request not be granted, this case should at least be stayed until the U.S. Supreme Court renders its decision in the *PDR* and *Google* cases as those cases are likely to directly impact this case.

The court previously granted a temporary stay "to provide an opportunity for the FCC to address Defendant's petition." The FCC has pursued a "multi-pronged approach to addressing

the problem of unwanted calls" under the TCPA and is actively examining the many petitions before the agency. Defendant renews its motion for stay because additional time is needed for the FCC to address the petition. This motion is based upon the applicable law and the Memorandum in Support submitted contemporaneously herewith, along with AmeriFactors' previous Motion to Stay and memorandum in support filed on July 14, 2017 (Doc. 50) and renewed Motion to Stay and memorandum in support filed on February 2, 2018 (Doc. 76).

The undersigned certifies that he consulted with opposing counsel and Plaintiff consents to a stay of up to 6 months to allow the FCC to consider AmeriFactors' Petition.

#### SIGNATURE ON FOLLOWING PAGE

### Respectfully submitted,

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March 26, 2019

3:16-cv-03013-JMC Date Filed 03/26/19 Entry Number 91 Page 5 of 7

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served by CM/ECF on March 26, 2019 on all counsel or parties of record.

/s/ William H. Latham

William H. Latham (FBN 5745)

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